



Table-2. Allowable pressure ratio for example-1.

Thinning %	OVALITY, %									
	Stress values in MPa									
	0		5		10		15		20	
0	P <sub>im</sub> = 31.65 P <sub>ib</sub> = 12.19 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.493	P <sub>om</sub> = 23.30 P <sub>ob</sub> = 11.12 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.478	P <sub>im</sub> = 30.76 P <sub>ib</sub> = 3.540 P <sub>if</sub> = 0.496	P <sub>om</sub> = 23.20 P <sub>ob</sub> = 3.351 P <sub>of</sub> = 0.458	P <sub>im</sub> = 31.87 P <sub>ib</sub> = 4.806 P <sub>if</sub> = 0.505	P <sub>om</sub> = 23.72 P <sub>ob</sub> = 5.995 P <sub>of</sub> = 0.776	P <sub>im</sub> = 36.93 P <sub>ib</sub> = 10.73 P <sub>if</sub> = 0.963	P <sub>om</sub> = 28.27 P <sub>ob</sub> = 11.76 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.325	P <sub>im</sub> = 41.73 P <sub>ib</sub> = 16.41 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.271	P <sub>om</sub> = 32.72 P <sub>ob</sub> = 17.80 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.720
	P <sub>nm</sub> = 25.84 P <sub>nb</sub> = 4.653 P <sub>nf</sub> = 0.714	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.243$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 25.07 P <sub>nb</sub> = 14.05 P <sub>nf</sub> = 1.900	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.250$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 24.21 P <sub>nb</sub> = 23.20 P <sub>nf</sub> = 3.240	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.242$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 23.28 P <sub>nb</sub> = 32.09 P <sub>nf</sub> = 4.743	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.209$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 22.26 P <sub>nb</sub> = 40.72 P <sub>nf</sub> = 6.424	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.183$
5	P <sub>im</sub> = 30.17 P <sub>ib</sub> = 11.89 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.480	P <sub>om</sub> = 24.54 P <sub>ob</sub> = 10.94 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.429	P <sub>im</sub> = 29.32 P <sub>ib</sub> = 3.354 P <sub>if</sub> = 0.456	P <sub>om</sub> = 24.43 P <sub>ob</sub> = 3.198 P <sub>of</sub> = 0.425	P <sub>im</sub> = 30.35 P <sub>ib</sub> = 4.872 P <sub>if</sub> = 0.569	P <sub>om</sub> = 24.71 P <sub>ob</sub> = 6.442 P <sub>of</sub> = 0.776	P <sub>im</sub> = 35.17 P <sub>ib</sub> = 10.72 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.034	P <sub>om</sub> = 29.48 P <sub>ob</sub> = 12.63 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.316	P <sub>im</sub> = 39.75 P <sub>ib</sub> = 16.36 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.345	P <sub>om</sub> = 34.16 P <sub>ob</sub> = 18.84 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.706
	P <sub>nm</sub> = 25.87 P <sub>nb</sub> = 4.835 P <sub>nf</sub> = 0.728	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.255$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 25.10 P <sub>nb</sub> = 14.28 P <sub>nf</sub> = 1.927	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.263$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 24.24 P <sub>nb</sub> = 23.46 P <sub>nf</sub> = 3.278	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.242$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 23.31 P <sub>nb</sub> = 32.39 P <sub>nf</sub> = 4.792	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.207$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 22.30 P <sub>nb</sub> = 41.04 P <sub>nf</sub> = 6.484	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.182$
10	P <sub>im</sub> = 28.83 P <sub>ib</sub> = 11.60 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.464	P <sub>om</sub> = 25.91 P <sub>ob</sub> = 10.75 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.380	P <sub>im</sub> = 28.00 P <sub>ib</sub> = 3.164 P <sub>if</sub> = 0.413	P <sub>om</sub> = 25.79 P <sub>ob</sub> = 3.034 P <sub>of</sub> = 0.394	P <sub>im</sub> = 28.95 P <sub>ib</sub> = 4.952 P <sub>if</sub> = 0.635	P <sub>om</sub> = 25.82 P <sub>ob</sub> = 6.932 P <sub>of</sub> = 0.776	P <sub>im</sub> = 33.57 P <sub>ib</sub> = 10.74 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.106	P <sub>om</sub> = 30.82 P <sub>ob</sub> = 13.58 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.307	P <sub>im</sub> = 37.95 P <sub>ib</sub> = 16.35 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.422	P <sub>om</sub> = 35.74 P <sub>ob</sub> = 19.20 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.691
	P <sub>nm</sub> = 25.89 P <sub>nb</sub> = 5.055 P <sub>nf</sub> = 0.736	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.267$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 25.13 P <sub>nb</sub> = 14.54 P <sub>nf</sub> = 1.959	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.275$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 24.27 P <sub>nb</sub> = 23.76 P <sub>nf</sub> = 3.320	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.241$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 23.34 P <sub>nb</sub> = 32.69 P <sub>nf</sub> = 4.846	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.206$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 23.33 P <sub>nb</sub> = 41.35 P <sub>nf</sub> = 6.547	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.181$
15	P <sub>im</sub> = 27.61 P <sub>ib</sub> = 11.32 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.448	P <sub>om</sub> = 27.45 P <sub>ob</sub> = 10.55 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.333	P <sub>im</sub> = 26.80 P <sub>ib</sub> = 2.970 P <sub>if</sub> = 0.369	P <sub>om</sub> = 27.32 P <sub>ob</sub> = 2.857 P <sub>of</sub> = 0.364	P <sub>im</sub> = 27.68 P <sub>ib</sub> = 5.044 P <sub>if</sub> = 0.703	P <sub>om</sub> = 27.10 P <sub>ob</sub> = 7.471 P <sub>of</sub> = 0.774	P <sub>im</sub> = 32.11 P <sub>ib</sub> = 10.81 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.182	P <sub>om</sub> = 32.31 P <sub>ob</sub> = 14.63 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.298	P <sub>im</sub> = 36.30 P <sub>ib</sub> = 16.38 P <sub>if</sub> = 1.500	P <sub>om</sub> = 37.47 P <sub>ob</sub> = 21.28 P <sub>of</sub> = 1.676
	P <sub>nm</sub> = 25.94 P <sub>nb</sub> = 5.343 P <sub>nf</sub> = 0.783	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.279$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 25.16 P <sub>nb</sub> = 14.84 P <sub>nf</sub> = 1.995	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.282$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 24.30 P <sub>nb</sub> = 24.07 P <sub>nf</sub> = 3.368	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.239$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 23.37 P <sub>nb</sub> = 33.01 P <sub>nf</sub> = 4.903	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.205$	P <sub>nm</sub> = 22.37 P <sub>nb</sub> = 41.66 P <sub>nf</sub> = 6.613	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.180$



20	$P_{im}= 26.48$ $P_{ib}= 11.05$ $P_{if}= 1.430$	$P_{om}= 29.17$ $P_{ob}= 10.34$ $P_{of}= 1.286$	$P_{im}= 25.69$ $P_{ib}= 2.769$ $P_{if}= 0.323$	$P_{om}=29.03$ $P_{ob}= 2.666$ $P_{of}= 0.334$	$P_{im}= 26.51$ $P_{ib}= 5.149$ $P_{if}= 0.773$	$P_{om}= 28.81$ $P_{ob}= 8.069$ $P_{of}= 0.773$	$P_{im}= 30.76$ $P_{ib}= 10.91$ $P_{if}= 1.260$	$P_{om}= 33.97$ $P_{ob}= 15.80$ $P_{of}= 1.288$	$P_{im}= 34.78$ $P_{ib}= 16.46$ $P_{if}= 1.583$	$P_{om}= 39.46$ $P_{ob}= 22.70$ $P_{of}= 1.660$
	$P_{nm}= 25.97$ $P_{nb}= 5.669$ $P_{nf}= 0.822$	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.264$	$P_{nm}= 25.19$ $P_{nb}= 15.18$ $P_{nf}= 2.037$	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.265$	$P_{nm}= 24.33$ $P_{nb}= 24.39$ $P_{nf}= 3.419$	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.237$	$P_{nm}= 23.41$ $P_{nb}= 33.32$ $P_{nf}= 4.964$	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.204$	$P_{nm}= 22.41$ $P_{nb}= 41.95$ $P_{nf}= 6.682$	$\frac{P}{S_m} = 0.180$